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Date of Birth : January 30, 1961.
Citizenship : Moroccan and Belgian.

EDUCATION

Institution	Degree	Date
University of Brussels	Ph.D. in Economics	1989
University of Brussels	M.A. in Econometrics	1985
University of Brussels	B.A. in Economics	1983

PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE

Academic Positions

2004 - Full Professor of Economics, University of Brussels (ULB)
2008- Research Director, Economic Research Forum (ERF)
2006- Member of the Royal Academy of Sciences and Technologies (Morocco)
1995- Visiting Professor at Institut d'Etudes Politiques, Strasbourg.

1989 -2004 Professor of Economics, University of Brussels (ULB)
1999 -2001 Chairman of the Department of Economics, University of Brussels (ULB)
2001-2004 Economic Advisor to the European Commission (DG. ECFIN)

Nonacademic Positions

1984-88 Research fellow at the Applied Economics Department (DULBEA),
University of Brussels.

FELLOWSHIPS AND INVITATIONS

Visiting Professor at Université Catholique de Louvain.
Visiting Professor at the University of Sevilla, Spain .
Visiting Professor at l'Institut National de Statistique et d'Economie Appliquée,
Morocco.
Visiting professeur at Université Hassan II, Morocco.
Visiting professeur at Université des Antilles et de la Guyane en Guadeloupe, France.
Visiting professeur at Université Paris II Panthéon-Assas, France .

Research fellow of the Economic Research Forum (ERF).
 Member of the Forum Euro-Méditerranée des Instituts Economiques (FEMISE)
 Member of the International Advisory Group on competition policy in services;
 International Development Research Centre (IDRC, Canada).

Member of the Scientific Advisory Committee of the ERF.
 Member of the Steering Committee FEMISE

FIELDS OF INTEREST

Industrial Organization
 International Economics
 Development Economics
 Applied Econometrics

PUBLICATIONS

Books

"Les relations verticales inter-entreprises : objectifs et instruments", Presses Universitaires de Bruxelles, 1992.

"Trade and Jobs in Europe : Much Ado about Nothing ?" (Edited with M. Dewatripont and A. Sapir), Oxford University Press, 1999.

"European integration and the functioning of product markets" (Edited with A. Dierx and F. Ilzkovitz) Edward-Elgar, 2004.

"Vertical Relationships and the Firm in the Global Economy", Edward-Elgar, 2006.

"L'économie marocaine en questions", (With L. Achy), l'Harmattan, 2007.

"Competition and Efficiency in the Arab World", (Edited), Palgrave-McMillan, 2008.

"Industrial policy in Europe, Japan and the USA: Amounts, mechanisms and effectiveness" (With P. Buigues), Palgrave-McMillan, 2009

"Market Dynamics and Productivity in Developing Countries: Economic Reforms in the Middle East and North Africa", (Edited), forthcoming, Elsevier

International journals

"Filières de production : revue de la littérature et comparaison avec la théorie néo-classique", *Actualité Economique*, Revue d'analyse économique, March 1987, pp. 118-142.

"Money stock targeting and money supply : an intertemporal optimization approach (with an application to Canada)" (with J. Mercenier), *Journal of Applied Econometrics*, July-September 1988, pp. 215-228.

"L'analyse de causalité comme méthode de détermination des filières industrielles", *Annales d'Economie et de Statistique*, April-June 1989, pp. 191-223.

"Producer opportunism in retailing contracts" (with M. Dewatripont), *Journal of Industrial Economics*, September 1991, pp. 595-620.

"Strategic bargaining and vertical separation" (with B.R. Lyons), *Journal of Industrial Economics*, September 1991, pp. 577-595.

"Optimal exchange rate stabilization in the DM-zone : a revealed preference approach" (with J. Mercenier), *European Journal of Political Economy*, August 1993, pp. 191-208.

"What future for european growth ?" (with A. Sapir), *International Economic Insights*, January-February 1994, pp. 15-18.

"Exchange rate regimes and trade prices : Does the EMS matter ?" (with A. Sapir), *Journal of International Economics*, February 1995, pp. 75-95.

"Intégration intra-régional et libre-échange avec l'Europe : quel choix pour les pays du Maghreb ?", *Annales marocaines d'économie*, Printemps 1996.

"Regional integration among the Maghreb countries and free trade with the European union : a challenge for both sides of the mediterranean", *Journal of Economic Integration*, December 1996, pp. 421-452.

"Testing for spurious causality in exchange rates" (with E. Renault and A. Szafarz), *Journal of Empirical Finance*, January 1988, pp. 47-66.

"Optimum Electoral Areas", (with A. Sapir), *European Economic Review*, 1999, pp. 1595-1619.

"Politique des taux de change et exportations de produits manufacturiers en Afrique Sub-Saharienne", (with A. Varoudakis), *Revue d'Economie du Développement*, 1998, pp. 55-89.

"Managerial Career Concerns, Privatization and Restructuring in Transition Economies" (with G. Roland), *European Economic Review*, December 2000, pp. 1857-1872.

"Exchange Rate Management and Manufactured Exports in Sub-Saharan Africa", (with A. Varoudakis), *Journal of Development Economics*, February 2000, pp. 237-255.

"On the aggregate impact of exchange rate variability on the EU Trade", *German Economic Review*, February 2001, pp. 56-78.

"Political cycles, fiscal deficits and output spillovers in Europe" (with A. Sapir) *Public Choice*, 2002, pp. 195-205.

"The Impact of Exchange and Trade Policy Reforms on Manufactured Exports in North Africa ", (with A. Varoudakis), *Development Policy Review*, May 2002

"Stabilization policy and business cycle phases in Europe : a Markov switching VAR analysis" (with M. Beine, B. Candelon) *Journal of Economic Integration*, 2003, pp 214-242 .

"The European Single Currency and MENA's Exports to Europe", (with L. Achy) *Review of Development Economics*, 2003, pp 563–582.

"Automatic Fiscal Stabilisers in EMU : A conflict between Efficiency and Stabilization?", (with M. Buti, C. Martinez-Mongay and P. van den Noord), CESifo Economic Studies, 2003, pp123-140

"The Sources of Growth in Morocco: An Empirical Analysis in a Regional Perspective" *Review of Middle East Economics and Finance*, April 2004, pp. 1-18.

"Economic obstacles to expanding intra-African Trade", (with Roberto Longo), *World Development*, August 2004, pp 1309-1321.

"Does the quality of institutions limit MENA integration in the World economy?", (with Pierre-Guillaume Méon), *The World Economy*, Septmeber 2004, pp 1475-1498.

"Total Factor Productivity in Moroccan Cereal Agriculture: Accounting for Rainfall, Technical Efficiency, Pricing Policy and Demand Effects", (with Azzeddine Azzam), *Journal of North African Studies*, Vol.10, No.1 March 2005, pp.19–31.

"Does corruption grease or sand the wheels of growth? ", (with Pierre-Guillaume Méon), *Public Choice*, Vol 122, No 1-2, 2005, pp. 69–97.

"Exchange rate fluctuations, trade and asymmetric shocks in the EMU", (with Joffrey Malek-Mansour), *International Finance*, Vol 8, No1, 2005, pp. 119–137

"Opening up Telecommunications to Competition and MENA integration in the World economy", (with Carlo Maria Rossotto and Aristomene Varoudakis), *Journal of International Development*, 2005, 17, pp. 931-955.

"Openness, Investment Climate and FDI in Developing Countries ", (with M-A. Véganzones) *Review of Development Economics*, November 2007 - Vol. 11 Issue 4 pages 607–620.

"Institutional quality and trade: Which institutions? Which trade?" (with Pierre-Guillaume Méon), *Economic Inquiry*, Vol. 46, No. 2, April 2008, 227–240.

"Does competition improve productivity in developing countries?", *Journal of Economic Policy Reform*, Vol 12, No 2, 2009, pages 145 – 162.

"Institutional changes now and benefits tomorrow: How soon is tomorrow?" (with Pierre-Guillaume Méon et Laurent Weill), *Economics & Politics*, Vol 21, No 2, 2009, pp 319-357

"Coping With Sectoral Data Limitations When Measuring Oligopoly Power in a Developing Country", (with Achy, L. et Azzam A.), *Regional and Sectoral Economic Studies*, Vol. 9, No 2, 2009.

"Valuing Homeownership", (with A. Szafarz), *Journal of Real Estate Finance and Economics*, forthcoming.

Chapters in books

"The effect of the 1992 Europe on African exports to the EEC" (with A. Marfouk), in *Africa-EEC Relations Within the Perspective of the 1992 European Single Market*, edited by Socialist and Democratic Inter-african with the Assistance of the Commission of the European Communities, 1989, pp. 160-188.

"Exchange rate volatility and international trade : the effect of the European monetary system" (with A. Sapir), in *The E.M.S. in the 1990s*, edited by P. Degrauwe and L. Papademos, 1990, pp. 182-194.

"Market socialism and the managerial labor market" (with G. Roland), in *Market Socialism : the Current Debate*, Edited by P. Bardhan et J. Roemer, 1993, pp. 204-218.

"Life cycle consumption and liquidity constraints : an empirical analysis at the EC level", (with F. Thys-Clément et D. Van Regemorter), in *European Economic Integration, A Challenge in a Changing World* edited by M. Dewatripont et V. Ginsburgh, 1994, pp. 315-326.

"Labor Market Effects of Trade with LDC's in Europe" (with M. Dewatripont et A. Sapir), in *Trade and Jobs in Europe*, M. Dewatripont, A. Sapir and Kh. Sekkat, (eds), Oxford University Press, 1999, pp. 60-79.

"Trade and Jobs in Europe : Introduction", (with M. Dewatripont et A. Sapir), in *Trade and Jobs in Europe*, M. Dewatripont, A. Sapir and Kh. Sekkat, (eds), Oxford University Press, 1999, pp. 1-8.

"Policy Reform and Export Competitiveness" in *Economic Trends in the MENA Region*, Ed. H. Handoussa, 2000, ERF.

"Réussir le Partenariat Euro-Méditerranéen : Réformes Economiques et Coopération Sud-Sud", in *Le partenariat euro-méditerranéen vue du Sud*, Ed. B. Khader, L' Harmattan, 2001, pp.101-114.

"Should intra-Arab trade increase? " in *Economic Trends in the MENA Region*, Ed. H. Handoussa, , ERF, 2002.

" Macroeconomic policy and structural reform : a conflict between stabilisation and flexibility?", (with M. Buti, C. Martinez-Mongay and P. van den Noord) in *Monetary and Fiscal Policies in EMU: Interactions and Coordination*, ed. Marco BUTI, Cambridge University Press, 2003, pp.187-217.

" Product market integration in the EU : An overview" (with A. Dierx, and F. Ilzkovitz) in *European integration and the functioning of product markets*, ed. A. Dierx, F. Ilzkovitz and Kh. Sekkat, Edward-Elgar, 2004, pp 1-16.

"The sensitivity of European sectors to exchange rate fluctuations" (with M. Fouquin) in *European integration and the functioning of product markets*, ed. A. Dierx, F. Ilzkovitz and Kh. Sekkat, Edward-Elgar, 2004, pp 198-236.

"Product market integration and the EU exposure to euro/dollar fluctuations" (with A. Dierx, and F. Ilzkovitz) in *European integration and the functioning of product markets*, ed. A. Dierx, F. Ilzkovitz and Kh. Sekkat, Edward-Elgar, 2004, pp 237-258.

"The Impact of the Single Market and of the Single Currency on Foreign Direct Investment in the European Union" (with Olivia Galgau) in *Exchange rates, economic integration and the international economy*, Ed. Leo Michelis and Mark Lovewell, APF Press, Toronto, Canada, 2004, pp. 199-214.

"Copyright Industries in Morocco", (with Lahcen Achy), in *Performance of Copyright Industries in Selected Arab Countries: Egypt, Jordan, Lebanon, Morocco, Tunisia*, World Intellectual Property Organization (WIPO), Publication Number: 916, 2004, pp. 173-202.

"Globalization, Employment and Income Distribution in Developing Countries: Morocco", (with Lahcen Achy), in *Globalization, Employment and Income Distribution in Developing Countries*, Ed. Eddy Lee and Marco Vivarelli, Palgrave-MacMillan, New York, 2006, pp.24-62

"Economic reforms, competition and efficiency", in *Competition and Efficiency in the Arab World*, Ed. Khalid Sekkat, Palgrave-McMillan, 2008, pp. 1-20

"Competition, Efficiency and Competition Policy in Morocco", (with Lahcen Achy), in *Competition and Efficiency in the Arab World*, Ed. Khalid Sekkat, Palgrave-McMillan, 2008, pp. 123-158

"Competition and efficiency: A cross countries analysis", in *Competition and Efficiency in the Arab World*, Ed. Khalid Sekkat, Palgrave-McMillan, 2008, pp. 203-217.

"Reforms, Market Dynamics and Productivity in Developing Countries", in *Market Dynamics and Productivity in Developing Countries: Economic Reforms in the Middle East and North Africa*, Ed. Khalid Sekkat, Elsevier, forthcoming.

"Industrial Dynamics and Productivity in Morocco: A Quantitative Assessment", (with Lahcen Achy), in *Market Dynamics and Productivity in Developing Countries: Economic Reforms in the Middle East and North Africa*, Ed. Khalid Sekkat, Elsevier, forthcoming.

"Economic policies, firms' entry and exit and economic performance: A cross country analysis", in *Market Dynamics and Productivity in Developing Countries: Economic Reforms in the Middle East and North Africa*, Ed. Khalid Sekkat, Elsevier, forthcoming.

Belgian publications

"Emploi et optimisation intertemporelle des firmes. Une étude empirique pour la Belgique" (with J. Mercenier), *Cahiers Economiques de Bruxelles*, 2e et 3e trimestres 1986, pp. 231-249.

"Inflation et monnaie en Belgique : une analyse de causalité", *Cahiers Economiques de Bruxelles*, 4e trimestre 1986, pp. 3-31.

"Filières de production et stratégies d'entreprises", *Cahiers Economiques de Bruxelles*, 2e trimestre 1988, pp. 181-198.

"Réglementation et concurrence imparfaite : quelques exemples" (with M. Dewatripont), *L'Efficacité Economique. Commission 4; Réglementation et Efficacités*, CIFOP, Charleroi, 1988, pp. 29-46.

"La conjoncture en Europe occidentale à l'aube des années 1990" (with M. Dewatripont, E. Hespel, P. Kestens and A. Sapir), *Cahiers Economiques de Bruxelles*, 2e trimestre 1990, pp. 163-200.

"Approche transsectorielle du transnational", *Les Régions et l'Europe. Commission 1; Approche Transfrontalière*, CIFOP, Charleroi, 1990, pp. 65-84.

"Politique industrielle et filières de production", *Les Régions et l'Europe. Commission 3; Fédéralisme, Structures Productives et Ressources Humaines*, CIFOP, Charleroi, 1990, pp. 93-108.

"Croissance économique et intervention publique : vers un rôle plus sélectif de la politique économique" (with F. Thys-Clément), *Liber Amicorum Henri Vander Eycken*, 1991, pp. 79-102.

"Efficacité du secteur public et marché du travail des managers" (with G. Roland), *Les fonctions collectives dans une économie de Marché. Commission 2 : Externalités et fonctions collectives*, CIFOP, Charleroi, 1992, pp. 167-180.

"Le marché du travail dans la Communauté Européenne" (with P. Blaise and P. Desmarez), Dossier du CRISP, n° 1377-1378, 1992, 59p.

"Régime de change et commerce international : le cas du Système Monétaire Européen", *Les grandes interrogations de l'an 2000 : croissance emploi et sécurité sociale, Commission 3 : le système financier international*, CIFOP, Charleroi, 1996, pp. 25-40.

"Théories économiques de l'enseignement : une synthèse des résultats empiriques récents", (with B. Bayenet, O. Debande and F. Thys-Clément), *Les grandes interrogations de l'an 2000 : croissance, emploi et sécurité sociale, Commission 4 : Education et formation, facteurs de compétitivité*, CIFOP, 1996, pp. 23-50.

"Commerce avec les pays du sud et chômage de long terme en Europe » (with M. Dewatripont and A. Sapir), *L'économiste dans la société*, P. Preat and F. Thys-Clément (eds), Editions de l'Université de Bruxelles, 1999, pp. 87-101.

"Infrastructure publique et localisation des entreprises à Bruxelles et en Wallonie" (with D. Baudewyns et M. Ben Ayad) in *Convergence Croissance et Politique Economique*, Deboeck Edition, 2000, pp. 281-306.

"Monnaie unique et commerce européen", in *Integration Economique Européenne*, Deboeck Edition, 2002, pp123-138

"Improving governance to reap the benefit from openness in the MENA", in *Diplomatic World*, Autumn 2004, pp 26-27.

"Les déterminants économiques de l'instabilité politique : une analyse empirique pour l'Afrique" with Abdul Noury, in *L'Art de la Paix : Approche transdisciplinaire*, ed. Pierre Calame, Benjamin Denis and Eric Remacle (Eds), P.I.E.-Peter Lang, 2004, 93-105.

"Revisiting the relationship between governance and foreign direct investment" with Pierre-Guillaume Méon), *Brussels Economic Review*, 2007

WORK IN PROGRESS AND DISCUSSION PAPERS

FDI waves, waves of neglect of political risk, with Pierre-Guillaume Méon

Are skilled women more migratory than skilled men?, with Frédéric Docquier, Abdeslam Marfouk and Sara Salomone

Public support to business: What do industrialized countries do?, with Pierre-André Buigues

Openness to Trade, Technology Upgrading and Jobs Creation: A Firm Level Analysis using Moroccan Data, with Lahcen Achy

Does training improve productivity in developing countries? Firm level evidence from Morocco.

EDITORIAL ACTIVITIES

Member of the Editorial Board: Brussels Economic Review.

Member of the Editorial Board: Regions et Développement.

Associate Editor: Journal of Agricultural & Food Industrial Organization

REFEREE

Cahiers Economiques de Bruxelles, Public Finance, Technologie de l'Information et Société, National Science Foundation (USA), Review of Economic Studies, International Journal of Industrial Organization, Journal of Industrial Economics, Review of International Economics, Applied Stochastic Models and Data Analysis, Journal of European Integration, Journal of Economic Integration, Economie Internationale, European Economic Review, Empirica, Journal of Industry, Competition and Trade, Revue Economique, Journal of Macroeconomics, Review of Regional Research, Journal of Agricultural and Food Industrial Organization, Journal of Public Economics, Journal of Economic Dynamic and Control, European Journal of

Political Economy, World Economy, Journal of International Development, Public Choice, Oxford University Press, World Development.

CONSULTANCY

Various consultancies and reports to the EU Commission, the OECD, the European Parliament, the World Bank, the IDRC, the WIPO, ILO, the UNCTAD, the Agence Française de Développement, the Belgian parliament and the Belgian government, Egyptian government.

KNOWLEDGE OF LANGUAGES

French, English, Arabic.